

# COVID-19 Impact and Recovery Report: Travel-Related Measures

Updated: August 18, 2020

This document provides an evergreen assessment of the situation in Canada. It has the following sections:

1. **Travel-Related Measures:** A summary of the travel and tourism-related measures in place in each province and territory. A map outlining the current travel restrictions and self-isolation requirements is available on Destination Canada's website: <https://caen-keepexploring.canada.travel/canada-nice#canadamap>
2. **Methodological Notes:** An explanation of the methodologies in the different sections and relevant sources.

## 1. TRAVEL-RELATED MEASURES

In addition to a federal government requirement mandating 14-day self-isolation for those who are eligible to enter Canada<sup>1</sup>, individual provinces and territories have implemented measures on travel between provinces and territories. The below table outlines self-isolation requirements for domestic travellers entering into each province or territory, as well as restrictions on travel across provincial and territorial borders. Tracking these measures is challenging given the fluid nature of COVID-19. This information was collected by provincial and territorial tourism marketing authorities and relevant tourism departments and current as of August 18, 2020.

### Travel Measures

|  | Traveller self-isolation required?   | Travel restrictions?   |
|--|--|--|
| <b>British Columbia (BC)</b>             | ●<br>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering BC   | ●<br>As of July 30, all non-resident travel to Haida Gwaii is restricted; otherwise, no travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering BC  |
| <b>Alberta (AB)</b>                      | ●<br>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering AB   | ●<br>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering AB  |
| <b>Saskatchewan (SK)</b>                 | ●<br>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering SK   | ●<br>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering SK  |
| <b>Manitoba<sup>2, 3</sup> (MB)</b>      | ✗<br>Residents of Western Canada and Northwestern Ontario do not need to self-isolate for 14 days when entering MB; 14-day self-isolation for all other domestic travellers entering MB, except for essential workers.   | ✗<br>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering MB, but self-isolation required (except for residents of Western Canada and Northwestern Ontario); highway checkpoints established to educate travellers; travel restrictions to northern communities lifted on June 26   |
| <b>Ontario (ON)</b>                      | ●<br>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering ON   | ●<br>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering ON  |
| <b>Quebec<sup>4</sup> (QC)</b>           | ●<br>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering QC   | ✗<br>Access is allowed to all regions in Quebec except for Nunavik and James Bay   |
| <b>New Brunswick<sup>5, 6</sup> (NB)</b> | ✗<br>As of July 3, residents of other Atlantic provinces (NS, PE, NL) do not need to self-isolate for 14 days when entering NB. As of August 1, visitors from three QC border regions (Avignon Municipal Regional County, Listuguj First Nation and Temiscouata Municipal Regional County) can enter NB for day trips only, without having to self-isolate. 14-day self-isolation for all other domestic travellers entering NB, except for exempt essential service providers | ✗<br>As of July 3, travel bubble with other Atlantic provinces whereby no-self-isolation required for Atlantic Canadian residents; prohibition on all non-essential travel into NB for all other domestic travellers, except for workers and other specific exemptions such as Canadian residents owning property in NB or visiting family members, QC residents going to the Magdalen Islands and QC residents from exempt border regions |

|   | Traveller self-isolation required?  | Travel restrictions?  |
|---|---|---|
| <b>Nova Scotia<sup>7</sup><br/>(NS)</b>                         | ✘<br>As of July 3, residents of other Atlantic provinces (NB, PE, NL) do not need to self-isolate for 14 days when entering NS; 14-day self-isolation for all other domestic travellers entering NS, except for exempt workers from specific sectors  | ●<br>As of July 3, travel bubble with other Atlantic provinces whereby no-self-isolation required for Atlantic Canadian residents; no travel restrictions for all other domestic travellers entering NS, but self-isolation required  |
| <b>Prince Edward Island<sup>8, 9, 10, 11, 12</sup><br/>(PE)</b> | ✘<br>As of July 3, residents of other Atlantic provinces (NB, NS, NL) do not need to self-isolate for 14 days when entering PE; 14-day self-isolation for all other admitted travellers entering PE, except for exempt essential workers  | ✘<br>As of July 28, PEI is permitting entry for family connections; approved family members are still required to self-isolate for 14 days. As of July 3, travel bubble with other Atlantic provinces whereby no-self-isolation required for Atlantic Canadian residents; prohibition on all non-essential travel into PE for all other domestic travellers with the exception of QC residents going to the Magdalen Islands, screening at all entry points into PE   |
| <b>Newfoundland &amp; Labrador<sup>13, 14</sup><br/>(NL)</b>    | ✘<br>As of July 3, residents of other Atlantic provinces (NB, NS, PE) do not need to self-isolate for 14 days when entering NL; 14-day self-isolation for all other domestic travellers entering NL, except for asymptomatic workers from specific sectors  | ✘<br>As of July 3, travel bubble with other Atlantic provinces whereby no-self-isolation required for Atlantic Canadian residents; prohibition on all travel to NL for all other domestic travellers, except for residents and workers from key sectors and other specific exemptions as approved by the NL Chief Medical Officer of Health   |
| <b>Yukon<sup>15, 16, 17</sup><br/>(YT)</b>                      | ✘<br>As of July 1, residents of BC, NT and NU do not need to self-isolate when arriving in YT as long as they did not travel/stop over outside of these jurisdictions in the 14 days prior to arrival; proof of residence required; 14-day self-isolation for all other domestic travellers entering YT, except for critical workers; self-isolation for all other domestic travellers entering YT must occur in Whitehorse, unless visiting a family member (in which case self-isolation must occur at their residence) | ✘<br>As of July 1, no-self-isolation required for residents of YT, BC, NT and NU with proof of residency and completion of travel declaration; entry permitted for other residents of Canada following self-isolation requirements; exceptions for critical or essential service workers and those transiting to/from Alaska (24-hour limit); enforcement at land borders and airport; mandatory travel routes for transiting through YT. Several First Nations governments and communities currently have travel advisories in place. Travellers are asked to limit travel to Yukon communities (outside of Whitehorse) and travel respectfully. |
| <b>Northwest Territories<sup>18, 19</sup><br/>(NT)</b>          | ✘<br>14-day self-isolation for all admitted travellers entering NT except for those travelling directly from NU; must self-isolate in government designated sites in Yellowknife, Inuvik, Hay River or Fort Smith   | ✘<br>As of June 12, travel bubble with NU whereby no self-isolation required if traveling directly from NU; entry permitted for NT residents or those moving to NT coming for work or attending school, critical or essential service workers, transiting to neighbouring jurisdictions (12-hour limit), transboundary First Nations people exercising treaty rights, with few exemptions; enforcement at land borders and airport  |
| <b>Nunavut<sup>20</sup><br/>(NU)</b>                            | ✘<br>14-day self-isolation for all admitted travellers prior to travelling to NU, except for those travelling directly from NT; must self-isolate in government designated sites in Edmonton, Winnipeg, Ottawa or Yellowknife   | ✘<br>As of June 15, travel bubble with NT whereby no self-isolation required if traveling directly from NT; as of July 13, travel bubble with Churchill, MB whereby no self-isolation required if traveling directly from Churchill; prohibition on all other travel into NU, except residents and critical workers; require written permission from the territory's Chief Public Health Officer to enter   |

Legend:

No measures in place ●

Some form of measures in place ✘

As of June 1, some Parks Canada places began a safe, gradual reopening of some outdoor areas at national parks, national historic sites and national marine conservation areas. Openings will differ across the country. Please consult the Parks Canada website for an updated list of specific Parks Canada locations with special instructions: <https://www.pc.gc.ca/en/voyage-travel/securite-safety/covid-19-info#locations>

Most provinces and territories have implemented a framework to guide re-opening strategies catered to their individual circumstances. Since each province and territory is starting from a different baseline to implement the re-opening of their local economy, the phases and stages are not congruent across jurisdictions. The table below outlines the current status of restrictions on tourism related sectors as of August 18, 2020. Unless noted, persons must gather and business must operate with sufficient social distancing measures in place.

## Tourism Related Measures

|   | Current Phase/Stage                           | Hotels & Accommodation  | Restaurants & Dining  | Activities & Attractions  | Large Gatherings/ Conferences  |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| <b>British Columbia</b> <sup>21, 22, 23, 24</sup> | <a href="#">Phase 3</a> of 4 Starting June 24 | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns; maximum of 5 people may attend a daytime social gathering / event in a vacation accommodation, in addition to the occupants; visitors of the occupants cannot stay overnight | Dine-in can open (with sufficient distancing measures); patrons who remain on premises after being served must be seated    | Most businesses and enterprises have resumed activity (with adherence to WorkSafeBC protocols and a COVID-19 Safety Plan in place). In addition, most parks, beaches, and outdoor spaces are open. Provincial park campground reservations are open for BC residents only; preferential access to camping will be given to BC residents. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.   | 50 people maximum for outdoor or indoor gatherings; events like tradeshows, conferences, concerts and sporting events not considered until phase 4   |
| <b>Alberta</b> <sup>25, 26, 27</sup>              | <a href="#">Stage 2</a> of 3 Starting June 12 | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns   | Restaurants, lounges and bars can open (with sufficient distancing and health measures in place)                            | Most businesses and enterprises are permitted to reopen (with adherence to general and sector-specific guidance). Unless an exemption has been provided, the following activities are not permitted: amusement parks and indoor children's play places. Most parks and outdoor spaces are open; however, only selected campgrounds are open at National parks and comfort camping remains unavailable at provincial parks. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status. | 50 people maximum for indoor social gatherings; 200 people maximum for audience-type community outdoor events; 100 people maximum for other outdoor events and indoor seated / audience events; instrumental concerts allowed (no vocal concerts); exhibits and tradeshows allowed with no cap on the number of people (with public health measures in place); major festivals and concerts, large conferences and events not considered until stage 3 |
| <b>Saskatchewan</b> <sup>28, 29, 30, 31, 32</sup> | <a href="#">Phase 4.2</a> Starting June 29    | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns. Camp-Easy sites in provincial parks are now permitted  | Dine-in can open (with sufficient distancing measures)  | All businesses and enterprises that were required to close can now reopen (with adherence to sector-specific guidelines in the Re-Open Saskatchewan Plan). In addition, most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.  | 30 people maximum for outdoor or indoor gatherings; tradeshows are allowed with 150 person limit and conferences are allowed but size must comply with current public health order   |
| <b>Manitoba</b> <sup>33</sup>                     | <a href="#">Phase 4</a> Starting July 25      | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns   | Dine-in can open (with sufficient distancing measures); bars, beverage rooms and brew pubs can open for seated service only | All businesses and enterprises that were required to close can now reopen (with adherence to health measures and sectoral guidelines). In addition, most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.  | 50 people maximum for indoor gatherings; 100 people maximum for outdoor gatherings; events like tradeshows and conferences not considered before September 2020  |

|  | Current Phase/Stage  | Hotels & Accommodation  | Restaurants & Dining   | Activities & Attractions   | Large Gatherings/ Conferences  |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| <b>Ontario</b> <sup>34, 35</sup>                         | Ontario is implementing a <a href="#">regional approach</a> through the Reopening Our Province Framework. There are 3 Phases in total.<br><br>All regions of the province are now in <a href="#">Stage 3</a> of Phase 2. | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to operational reasons; meeting rooms and recreational facilities can open with sufficient occupancy and distancing measures in place | Stage 3: Indoor dining areas can open (with sufficient distancing measures and following public health protocols); buffet-style food service not permitted               | Stage 3: Most businesses and enterprises are permitted to reopen (with public health and workplace safety restrictions in place). In addition, most parks, outdoor and public spaces are open. However, the following activities are not yet permitted: amusement and water parks, buffet-style food services, private karaoke rooms, saunas, steam rooms, bath houses, oxygen bars and table games at casinos and gaming establishments. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status. | Stage 3: 50 people maximum for indoor gatherings and 100 people maximum for outdoor gatherings; convention centres, meeting and event spaces are allowed to operate as long as they comply with health and safety requirements including following distancing measures and gathering limits, which apply to the entire facility  |
| <b>Quebec</b> <sup>36, 37, 38, 39, 40</sup>              | <a href="#">Phase 6</a> of 6 phases (additional phases TBD)  | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns; regular vacation camps with accommodation are not permitted                          | Dine-in can open (with sufficient distancing measures); bars can open at 50% capacity for seated service only and are required to capture contact information of patrons | All businesses and enterprises that were subject to prohibitions can now resume activities (with adherence to sectoral guides and health measures related to their area of activity). In addition, most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.  | 250 people maximum for certain public indoor and outdoor venues (e.g. performance venues, theatres, sports events, festivals); private gatherings must be limited to no more than 10 people; events like tradeshows and conferences TBD  |
| <b>New Brunswick</b> <sup>41, 42</sup>                   | <a href="#">Yellow</a> (Level 3c of 4)<br>Starting June 19   | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns   | Dine-in can open at restaurants, brewpubs and taprooms (with sufficient distancing measures and are required to capture contact information of patrons)                  | All businesses and enterprises that were subject to prohibitions can now resume activities (with adherence to WorkSafeNB guidelines and health measures related to their area of activity; all business must prepare operational plans). In addition, most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.   | Trade shows and conferences are allowed (venues with indoor events with controlled entry and/or controlled seating, are required to capture contact information on persons using the facility)   |
| <b>Nova Scotia</b> <sup>43, 44, 45, 46</sup>             | No official re-opening plan in place   | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns   | Restaurants can open for dine-in and bars, wineries, distilleries and taprooms can open for in-seat service (with sufficient distancing measures)                        | All businesses and enterprises that were required to close can now reopen (with adherence to sector associations' government-approved Workplace COVID-19 Prevention Plans). In addition, most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.  | Social events and arts and culture events that are run by a recognized business or organization can have 250 people outdoors or 50% of the venue's capacity to a maximum of 200 indoors, with distancing; events like tradeshows and conferences TBD   |
| <b>Prince Edward Island</b> <sup>47, 48</sup>            | <a href="#">Phase 4</a> of 4<br>Starting June 26   | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns   | Dine-in open, up to 50 persons with additional persons permitted on patio; no buffet style   | All businesses and enterprises that were required to close can now reopen (with adherence to sector specific operational guidelines; business resulting in gatherings of more than 50 people must submit a COVID-19 Operational Plan and receive approval). In addition, most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.  | 50 people maximum for larger outdoor or indoor gatherings; 15 people maximum for indoor and 20 people maximum for outdoor personal gatherings; events like tradeshows and conferences TBD  |
| <b>Newfoundland &amp; Labrador</b> <sup>49, 50, 51</sup> | <a href="#">Alert level 2</a> of 5 (moving from level 5 down to level 1)<br>Starting June 25)  | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns   | Dine-in can open at restaurants, bars and lounges (at 50% capacity)  | All businesses and enterprises that were required to close can now reopen (with adherence to business specific requirements and public health guidance from the Department of Health and Community Services). In addition, most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.  | 50 people maximum for outdoor gatherings; events like tradeshows and conferences TBD.<br><br>As of August 24, the limit on gatherings run by recognized businesses or organizations will increase to a maximum of 100 for outdoor gatherings and 50% of a venue's capacity for indoor gatherings, up to a maximum of 100. Social gatherings are limited to 50 people maximum for indoor or outdoor |

|  | Current Phase/Stage  | Hotels & Accommodation  | Restaurants & Dining  | Activities & Attractions  | Large Gatherings/ Conferences   |
|--|--|---|---|---|---|
| <b>Yukon</b> <sup>52, 53, 54, 55</sup>             | <a href="#">Phase 3</a> of 4<br>Starting August 1  | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns (with enhanced cleaning and public health measures) | Restaurants can open at full capacity for dine-in (with sufficient distancing measures and approved operational plan); bars can open at 50% capacity (with distancing measures and approved operational plan) | All businesses and enterprises are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand (with adherence to health measures and with completed operational plans where required). In addition, most parks and outdoor spaces are open. Exceptions include: Beringia Centre (closed) and some public libraries across Yukon which are re-introducing services in a limited capacity. Additionally, people who are required to self-isolate are not permitted to use territorial parks and campgrounds. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status. | 10 people maximum for indoor social gatherings; 50 people maximum for outdoor social gatherings. Organized seated events permitted in a rental facility or venue with an operational plan; indoor events 50 people or fewer; outdoor events 100 people or fewer with physical distancing. |
| <b>Northwest Territories</b> <sup>56, 57, 58</sup> | <a href="#">Phase 2</a> of 4<br>Starting June 12   | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns (with control/safety measures in place)             | Dine-in can open at restaurants, bars and lounges (limited capacity with sufficient distancing measures; no more than 25 customers indoors and 50 customers outdoors)   | All businesses and enterprises that were required to close can now reopen (with adherence to health measures and following sectoral guidelines). In addition, most parks and outdoor spaces are open. Exceptions include park buildings, which remain closed. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.  | 25 people maximum for indoor gatherings; 50 people maximum for outdoor activities and public events; events like tradeshow and conferences TBD  |
| <b>Nunavut</b> <sup>59, 60</sup>                   | Every two weeks after June 1, the Chief Public health Officer will decide which measures can be eased, maintained or if additional restrictions are needed | Accommodations are open unless they have decided to close due to lack of demand/low occupancy/health concerns   | Dine-in can open with regular hours (at 50% capacity and with sufficient distancing measures)   | All businesses and enterprises that were required to close can now reopen (with adherence to health measures and following sectoral guidelines). In addition, most parks and outdoor spaces are open. Exceptions include: park buildings, which remain closed. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.   | 10 people maximum for indoor gatherings; 50 people maximum for outdoor gatherings; limits for conference facilities and rental meeting spaces has been set at 50 people or 50% of capacity for the facility, whichever is less  |

## 2. METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

**I. Travel-Related Measures:** In conjunction with provincial and territorial partners, Destination Canada has sourced information directly from provincial and territorial government websites; additional insights are provided by provincial and territorial partners where relevant or where information from official sources is incomplete. The intention for this section is to provide the latest available information as of the date of the report. Given the evolving nature of these measures and phased opening strategies, readers are encouraged to seek information from official government sources for the most current information.

### Sources:

- <sup>1</sup> Government of Canada, Coronavirus disease (COVID-19): Travel restrictions, exemptions and advice, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/2019-novel-coronavirus-infection/latest-travel-health-advice.html>
- <sup>2</sup> Manitoba Government, State of Emergency, August 13, 2020  
<https://www.gov.mb.ca/covid19/soe.html>
- <sup>3</sup> Manitoba Government, Manitoba Establishing Checkpoints to Inform Travellers about COVID-19, March 27, 2020  
<https://news.gov.mb.ca/news/index.html?item=47283>
- <sup>4</sup> Government of Quebec, Travelling from one region to another or from one city to another during the COVID-19 pandemic, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/travelling-region-to-another-covid19/>
- <sup>5</sup> Government of New Brunswick, Travel Information, August 18, 2020  
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/travel.html>
- <sup>6</sup> Government of Quebec, New procedure for travel to the Îles-de-la-Madeleine, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/travelling-region-to-another-covid19/#c63298>
- <sup>7</sup> Government of Nova Scotia, COVID-19: what it means for Nova Scotians, August 18, 2020  
<https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/what-it-means-for-nova-scotians/>
- <sup>8</sup> Government of Prince Edward Island, Travel Pre-Approval Process, August 10, 2020  
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/justice-and-public-safety/pre-travel-approval-process>
- <sup>9</sup> Government of Prince Edward Island, Essential Workers: Self-isolation, Testing and Exemptions, August 4, 2020  
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/essential-workers-self-isolation-testing-and-exemptions>
- <sup>10</sup> Government of Prince Edward Island, Atlantic Provinces Travel Bubble, August 4, 2020  
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/atlantic-provinces-travel-bubble>
- <sup>11</sup> Government of Prince Edward Island, For Travelers to and from the Magdalen Islands, July 29, 2020  
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/for-travellers-to-and-from-the-magdalen-islands>
- <sup>12</sup> Government of Prince Edward Island, Apply to Enter PEI for Family Connections, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/service/apply-enter-pei-family-connections>
- <sup>13</sup> Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Guidance on Travel Restrictions, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/travel-restrictions/>
- <sup>14</sup> Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, For Travellers, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/individuals-and-households/travel-advice-2/>
- <sup>15</sup> Government of Yukon, Information for people entering Yukon, July 1, 2020  
<https://yukon.ca/en/handout-information-people-entering-yukon>
- <sup>16</sup> Government of Yukon, Border enforcement during COVID-19, August 18, 2020  
<https://yukon.ca/en/health-and-wellness/covid-19/border-enforcement-during-covid-19>
- <sup>17</sup> Government of Yukon, Travel to Yukon communities guidelines: COVID-19, August 18, 2020  
<https://yukon.ca/en/health-and-wellness/covid-19/information/borders-and-travel-covid-19/travel-within-yukon-communities>
- <sup>18</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Travellers arriving in the NWT, August 12, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/services/travel-moving-around/travellers-arriving-nwt>
- <sup>19</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order – COVID-19 Travel Restrictions and Self-Isolation Protocol, June 12, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public-health-order-covid-19-travel-restrictions-self-isolation-protocol-amended-june-12-2020.pdf>
- <sup>20</sup> Government of Nunavut, Travel and Isolation, August 18, 2020  
<https://gov.nu.ca/health/information/travel-and-isolation>
- <sup>21</sup> Government of British Columbia, BC's Restart Plan, July 21, 2020  
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/safety/emergency-preparedness-response-recovery/covid-19-provincial-support/bc-restart-plan#getting-back-to-work>
- <sup>22</sup> Government of British Columbia, What's Happening in Phase 3, August 7, 2020  
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/safety/emergency-preparedness-response-recovery/covid-19-provincial-support/phase-3>
- <sup>23</sup> Government of British Columbia, Order of the Provincial Health Officer, Restaurants, coffee shops, cafes, cafeterias and licenced premises, including pubs, bars, lounges, nightclubs and tasting rooms, July 31, 2020  
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/health/about-bc-s-health-care-system/office-of-the-provincial-health-officer/covid-19/covid-19-pho-order-nightclubs-food-drink.pdf>
- <sup>24</sup> Government of British Columbia, Order of the Provincial Health Officer, Gatherings and Events, August 7, 2020  
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/health/about-bc-s-health-care-system/office-of-the-provincial-health-officer/covid-19/covid-19-pho-order-gatherings-events.pdf>
- <sup>25</sup> Government of Alberta, Alberta's Relaunch Strategy, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.alberta.ca/alberta-relaunch-strategy.aspx>
- <sup>26</sup> Government of Alberta, Restricted and non-restricted services, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.alberta.ca/restricted-and-non-restricted-services.aspx>

- <sup>27</sup> Alberta Parks, Response to COVID-19, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.albertaparks.ca/albertaparksca/news-events/response-to-covid-19/>
- <sup>28</sup> Government of Saskatchewan, Phase Four, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.saskatchewan.ca/government/health-care-administration-and-provider-resources/treatment-procedures-and-guidelines/emerging-public-health-issues/2019-novel-coronavirus/re-open-saskatchewan-plan/phases-of-re-open-saskatchewan/phase-four>
- <sup>29</sup> Government of Saskatchewan, Phases of Re-Open Saskatchewan, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.saskatchewan.ca/government/health-care-administration-and-provider-resources/treatment-procedures-and-guidelines/emerging-public-health-issues/2019-novel-coronavirus/re-open-saskatchewan-plan/phases-of-re-open-saskatchewan>
- <sup>30</sup> Government of Saskatchewan, More Campsites Available in Saskatchewan Provincial Parks, June 26, 2020  
<https://www.saskatchewan.ca/government/news-and-media/2020/june/26/more-campsites-available>
- <sup>31</sup> Government of Saskatchewan, Car Show and Trade Show Guidelines, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.saskatchewan.ca/government/health-care-administration-and-provider-resources/treatment-procedures-and-guidelines/emerging-public-health-issues/2019-novel-coronavirus/re-open-saskatchewan-plan/guidelines/car-show-and-trade-show-guidelines>
- <sup>32</sup> Government of Saskatchewan, Banquets and Conference Facilities Guidelines, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.saskatchewan.ca/government/health-care-administration-and-provider-resources/treatment-procedures-and-guidelines/emerging-public-health-issues/2019-novel-coronavirus/re-open-saskatchewan-plan/guidelines/banquet-and-conference-facilities-guidelines>
- <sup>33</sup> Government of Manitoba, Restoring Services: Phase 4, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.gov.mb.ca/covid19/restoring/phase-four.html>
- <sup>34</sup> Government of Ontario, A Framework for Reopening our Province: Stage 3, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.ontario.ca/page/framework-reopening-our-province-stage-3>
- <sup>35</sup> Government of Ontario, What can open in Stage 3, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.ontario.ca/page/reopening-ontario-stages#section-3>
- <sup>36</sup> Government of Quebec, Deconfinement Planning, May 25, 2020  
[https://cdn-contentu.quebec.ca/cdn-contentu/sante/documents/Problemes\\_de\\_sante/covid-19/Plan\\_deconfinement/Deconfinement\\_planning\\_pandemic\\_covid-19.pdf?1590430413](https://cdn-contentu.quebec.ca/cdn-contentu/sante/documents/Problemes_de_sante/covid-19/Plan_deconfinement/Deconfinement_planning_pandemic_covid-19.pdf?1590430413)
- <sup>37</sup> Government of Quebec, Gradual resumption of activities under the COVID-19-related pause, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/gradual-resumption-activities-covid19-related-pause/>
- <sup>38</sup> Government of Quebec, Festivals and cultural and sporting events during the COVID-19 pandemic, August 5, 2020  
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/festivals-cultural-sporting-events-covid19/>
- <sup>39</sup> Government of Quebec, Gatherings during the COVID-19 pandemic, August 6, 2020  
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/gatherings-events-covid19/>
- <sup>40</sup> Government of Quebec, Reopening and maintaining economic activities (COVID-19), August 18, 2020  
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/reopening-maintaining-economic-activities-covid-19/>
- <sup>41</sup> Government of New Brunswick, NB's recovery plan, August 18, 2020  
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/recovery.html>
- <sup>42</sup> Government of New Brunswick, NB's recovery plan, August 18, 2020  
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/recovery.html#yellow>
- <sup>43</sup> Government of Nova Scotia, Coronavirus (COVID-19): restrictions and guidance, August 18, 2020  
<https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/restrictions-and-guidance/>
- <sup>44</sup> Government of Nova Scotia, Provincial Campgrounds Open to Atlantic Provinces, More Campsites, July 3, 2020  
<https://novascotia.ca/news/release/?id=20200703001>
- <sup>45</sup> Government of Nova Scotia, Some Nova Scotia Museums to Reopen July 1, June 25, 2020  
<https://novascotia.ca/news/release/?id=20200625002>
- <sup>46</sup> Government of Nova Scotia, Workplace COVID-19 prevention plans, August 18, 2020  
<https://novascotia.ca/reopening-nova-scotia/prevention-plans/#sector-plans>
- <sup>47</sup> Government of Prince Edward Island, Phase #4, July 17, 2020  
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/phase-4>
- <sup>48</sup> Government of Prince Edward Island, Renew PEI Together FAQs, August 7, 2020  
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/renew-pei-together-faqs>
- <sup>49</sup> Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Newfoundland and Labrador COVID-19 Alert Level System, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/files/Summary-Table-of-COVID-19-Alert-Level-System-graphic.pdf>
- <sup>50</sup> Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Alert Level 2, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/alert-system/alert-level-2/>
- <sup>51</sup> Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Guidance for Distanced Gatherings, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/guidance-for-gatherings/>
- <sup>52</sup> Government of Yukon, A Path Forward, Yukon's plan for lifting COVID-19 restrictions, August 1, 2020  
[https://yukon.ca/sites/yukon.ca/files/eco/eco-path-forward-yukons-plan-lifting-covid-19-restrictions\\_2.pdf](https://yukon.ca/sites/yukon.ca/files/eco/eco-path-forward-yukons-plan-lifting-covid-19-restrictions_2.pdf)
- <sup>53</sup> Government of Yukon, Reopening food premises guidelines: COVID-19, August 18, 2020  
<https://yukon.ca/en/health-and-wellness/covid-19/reopening-food-premises-guidelines-covid-19>
- <sup>54</sup> Government of Yukon, Bars, pubs, lounges and nightclubs reopening guidelines: COVID-19, August 18, 2020  
<https://yukon.ca/en/health-and-wellness/covid-19-information/industry-operating-guidelines-covid-19/bars>
- <sup>55</sup> Government of Yukon, Closures, cancellations, facility access and services, August 18, 2020  
<https://yukon.ca/en/health-and-wellness/covid-19-information/closures-cancellations-and-restricted-facility-access>
- <sup>56</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Emerging Wisely, May 12, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/emerging-wisely.pdf>
- <sup>57</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order – COVID-19 Relaxing Phase 2, June 12, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public-health-order-covid-19-relaxing-phase-2-june-12-2020.pdf>

<sup>58</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Relaxing Phase 2: Next Steps (Current Phase), July 6, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/services/relaxing-phase-2-next-steps-current-phase>

<sup>59</sup> Government of Nunavut, Nunavut's Path, August 18, 2020  
<https://www.gov.nu.ca/health/information/nunavuts-path>

<sup>60</sup> Government of Nunavut, Nunavut's Path: moving forward during COVID-19, August 18, 2020  
[https://gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/nunavuts\\_path\\_final\\_framework\\_-\\_eng\\_sm.pdf](https://gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/nunavuts_path_final_framework_-_eng_sm.pdf)