

# COVID-19 Impact and Recovery Report: Travel-Related Measures

Updated: September 29, 2021

This document provides an evergreen assessment of the situation in Canada. It has the following sections:

- Travel-Related Measures:** A summary of the travel and tourism-related measures in place in each province and territory. Current travel restrictions and self-isolation requirements are also available on Destination Canada's website: <https://caen-keepexploring.canada.travel/covid-19-traveller-guidance>
- Methodological Notes:** An explanation of the methodologies in the different sections and relevant sources.

## 1. TRAVEL-RELATED MEASURES

In addition to federal government testing procedures and potential isolation requirements for those who are eligible to enter Canada, individual provinces and territories have implemented measures on travel between provinces and territories. Please consult the Government of Canada website for the latest federal travel requirements: <https://travel.gc.ca/travel-covid>.

The below table outlines self-isolation requirements for domestic travellers entering into each province or territory, as well as restrictions on travel across provincial and territorial borders. Tracking these measures is challenging given the fluid nature of COVID-19. This information was collected by provincial and territorial tourism marketing authorities and relevant tourism departments and current as of September 29, 2021.

### Travel Measures

	Traveller self-isolation required?	Travel restrictions?
<b>British Columbia</b> 1, 2	<p>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering British Columbia.</p> <p>As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering British Columbia for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering British Columbia, but must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p>	<p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering British Columbia. Some Indigenous communities in BC are not welcoming visitors at this time. <a href="#">Indigenous Tourism BC</a> has a list of Indigenous experiences in the province that are currently open and welcoming visitors.</p> <p>Non-essential travel to or from the Interior is discouraged until individuals are fully vaccinated.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals can travel to British Columbia provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>
<b>Alberta</b>	<p>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering Alberta.</p> <p>As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering Alberta for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Alberta, but must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p>	<p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Alberta.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals can travel to Alberta provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<p>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering Saskatchewan.</p> <p>As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering Saskatchewan for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Saskatchewan, but must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p>	<p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Saskatchewan.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals can travel to Saskatchewan provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>
<b>Manitoba</b> <sup>3, 4</sup>	<p>No self-isolation upon entering Manitoba for fully vaccinated domestic travellers. Partially vaccinated or unvaccinated domestic travellers must complete a 14-day self-isolation. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated domestic travellers are exempt from self-isolation.</p> <p>As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering Manitoba for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Manitoba, but must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p>	<p>No travel restrictions for fully vaccinated domestic travellers entering Manitoba. Partially vaccinated or unvaccinated domestic travellers are required to self-isolate.</p> <p>Travel to and from northern Manitoba is restricted, with exceptions for those who are fully vaccinated, those who are travelling directly to cottages, provincial parks, campgrounds or hunting and fishing lodges, and other specific exceptions.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals can travel to Manitoba provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>
<b>Ontario</b>	<p>No self-isolation required for domestic travellers entering Ontario.</p> <p>As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering Ontario for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Ontario, but must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p>	<p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Ontario.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals can travel to Ontario provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>
<b>Quebec</b>	<p>No self-isolation required for domestic travellers entering Quebec.</p> <p>As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering Quebec for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Quebec, but must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p>	<p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Quebec.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals can travel to Quebec provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>

## Traveller self-isolation required?

## Travel restrictions?

	Traveller self-isolation required?	Travel restrictions?
<p><b>New Brunswick</b> <sup>5</sup></p>	<p>As of September 22, no self isolation required for fully vaccinated domestic travellers entering New Brunswick. Unvaccinated or partially vaccinated domestic travellers, including New Brunswick residents, are required to self-isolate for 14 days, or until receiving a negative result from testing on day 10.</p> <p>As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering New Brunswick for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering New Brunswick, but must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p>	<p>As of September 22, all Canadian residents entering New Brunswick, including New Brunswick residents re-entering the province, must <a href="#">pre-register</a>, with restrictions for those who are not fully vaccinated or unvaccinated.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals can travel to New Brunswick provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a> and have <a href="#">pre-registered</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>
<p><b>Nova Scotia</b> <sup>6, 7, 8</sup></p>	<p>Until October 4, no self-isolation requirements for travellers from Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland and Labrador. As of October 4, travellers from these two provinces are subject to same restrictions as travellers from all other provinces and territories.</p> <p>Travellers from other Canadian provinces and territories follow self-isolation protocol dependent on vaccine status: 2 doses at least 14 days before arrival = no self-isolation; 1 or 0 doses = 7-day self-isolation and 2 negative tests.</p> <p>As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering Nova Scotia for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Nova Scotia, but must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p>	<p>Until October 4, no travel restrictions for travellers from Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland and Labrador. As of October 4, travellers from these two provinces are subject to the same restrictions as travellers from all other provinces and territories.</p> <p>No travel restrictions for travellers from other Canadian provinces and territories but they must complete the <a href="#">Safe Check-in Form</a> and refer to the self-isolation protocol dependent on vaccine status.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals can travel to Nova Scotia provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>
<p><b>Prince Edward Island</b> <sup>9</sup></p>	<p>As of September 28, fully vaccinated people aged 12 and older entering Prince Edward Island from any province or territory and who have a <a href="#">PEI Pass</a> do not have to self-isolate but are asked to get tested at least once between day 4 and day 8 after arrival. All school-age children under 12 years of age are asked to get tested twice, on day 4 and on day 8.</p> <p>As of September 30, all travellers over the age of 8 entering Prince Edward Island, regardless of vaccination status, will be tested at point of entry. Unvaccinated or partially vaccinated PEI residents and Canadian visitors entering Prince Edward Island from any province or territory are required to complete a <a href="#">declaration form</a> and self-isolate for 8 days, with testing at point of entry and on day 8.</p> <p>As of September 28, no self-isolation upon entering Prince Edward Island for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. All travellers, regardless of vaccine status, are asked to get tested at least once between day 4 and day 8 after arrival. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Prince Edward Island, but are asked to get tested twice, on day 4 and on day 8, <b>and</b> must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p>	<p>As of September 25, residents of Prince Edward Island are advised to avoid non-essential out-of-province travel.</p> <p>All Canadian residents can travel to Prince Edward Island with restrictions for those who do not have a <a href="#">PEI Pass</a>. As of September 28, PEI Passes will only be issued to individuals who have received their second dose of approved vaccine at least 14 days prior.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals who have a <a href="#">PEI Pass</a> can travel to Prince Edward Island provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>
<p><b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b> <sup>10, 11</sup></p>	<p>As of September 30, the Atlantic bubble is suspended: all travellers from New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island must declare their vaccination status. In addition, all travellers who are partially vaccinated now have the same requirements as unvaccinated travellers: they must self-isolate for 14 days, but can shorten this period by producing a negative test on day 7 or later after arrival.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated Canadian residents have no testing or self-isolation requirements. Mixed groups of vaccinated and unvaccinated adult travellers must follow the rules for unvaccinated travellers. Unvaccinated children under the age of 12 travelling with fully vaccinated adults are not required to self-isolate.</p> <p>As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering Newfoundland and Labrador for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Newfoundland and Labrador, but must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p>	<p>All Canadians are permitted to enter Newfoundland and Labrador. All travellers can complete the <a href="#">Travel Form</a> up to 30 days prior to their travel date.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals who have submitted the <a href="#">Travel Form</a> up to 30 days prior to their travel date can travel to Newfoundland and Labrador provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>
<p><b>Yukon</b> <sup>12</sup></p>	<p>No self-isolation required for domestic travellers entering Yukon.</p> <p>As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering Yukon for <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Yukon, but must follow <a href="#">strict public health measures</a> that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> <p>The Government of Canada has <a href="#">specific guidelines</a> for driving to or from Alaska through Canada. Read the State of Alaska's <a href="#">health guidance for travellers during the COVID-19 pandemic</a>.</p>	<p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Yukon. Several First Nations governments and communities currently have <a href="#">travel advisories</a> in place. Travellers are asked to travel <a href="#">responsibly</a> and follow the <a href="#">Safe 6</a>.</p> <p>As of September 7, <a href="#">fully vaccinated</a> foreign nationals can travel to Yukon provided that they meet specific <a href="#">entry and testing requirements</a>. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p>

## Traveller self-isolation required?

## Travel restrictions?

### Northwest Territories <sup>13, 14</sup>

No self-isolation required for fully vaccinated travellers admitted into the Northwest Territories (residents, non-resident essential workers or travellers with an exemption). Fully vaccinated travellers going to communities other than Yellowknife, Inuvik, Fort Smith, Hay River, Fort Simpson and Norman Wells require a COVID-19 test on days 1 and 14. Mandatory 8-day self-isolation for partially vaccinated admitted travellers with a COVID-19 test on day 8. Mandatory 10-day self-isolation for unvaccinated admitted travellers, including children under 12 and household members who did not travel, with a COVID-19 test on day 10. All travellers entering the Northwest Territories must file a self-isolation plan, regardless of vaccination status. To fill out a self-isolation plan and find further information about NWT travel restrictions, visit the Government of the Northwest Territories [website](#).

As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering the Northwest Territories for [fully vaccinated](#) foreign nationals provided that they meet specific [entry and testing requirements](#) and who are admitted to enter the Northwest Territories. Unvaccinated children (and those travelling with them) will not be able to forgo the mandatory 10-day isolation requirement. All travellers entering the Northwest Territories must file a self-isolation plan, regardless of vaccination status. To fill out a self-isolation plan and find further information about NWT travel restrictions, visit the Government of the Northwest Territories [website](#).

Leisure travel into the Northwest Territories by non-residents is currently not permitted. Exemptions are considered for compassionate reasons, family reunification, exceptional circumstances, travel from Nunavut, and remote tourism with tourism operators with plans approved by the Chief Public Health Officer.

As of September 7, [fully vaccinated](#) foreign nationals may be authorized to travel to the Northwest Territories only to participate in remote tourism with an approved remote tourism operator provided that they meet specific [entry and testing requirements](#). Fully vaccinated foreign nationals must have an exemption from the Northwest Territories Chief Public Health Officer; exemption requests will be assessed on a case-by-case basis. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.

### Nunavut <sup>15, 16, 17</sup>

As of September 17, the Common Travel Area with Churchill, Manitoba is closed. All unvaccinated travellers who arrived in Nunavut on or after September 12 must isolate immediately for 14 days from the day they entered the territory. Vaccinated travellers who returned to Nunavut from Churchill after September 12 must wear a mask and monitor for symptoms for 14 days.

No isolation required for travellers admitted to enter Nunavut who are fully vaccinated and who have received an exemption after completing the [Traveller's Declaration Form](#). Mandatory 14-day isolation for all other admitted travellers prior to boarding a plane to Nunavut except for those travelling directly from Nunavik, Quebec.

Mandatory isolation must occur in government-designated sites in Edmonton, Winnipeg, Ottawa or Yellowknife.

Unvaccinated children travelling with fully vaccinated parents or guardians can self-isolate for 14 days in Nunavut rather than at a government-designated site outside of the territory.

As of September 7, no self-isolation upon entering Nunavut for [fully vaccinated](#) foreign nationals provided that they meet specific [entry and testing requirements](#) and are admitted to enter Nunavut. Unvaccinated children will not be able to forgo the mandatory 14-day self-isolation requirement.

As of September 29, travel in and out of Coral Harbour is not recommended.

As of September 20, travel in and out of Kinngait is not recommended.

As of September 17, the Common Travel Area with Churchill, Manitoba is closed. All existing Common Travel Area authorization letters are no longer valid.

Entry into Nunavut requires authorization from the territory's Chief Public Health Officer. Authorization may be granted for: residents, critical workers, those travelling within the Common Travel Area of Nunavik, Quebec, and non-residents entering for family reunification, exercising Aboriginal or treaty rights, or engaging in wilderness tourism with an operator that has an approved Wilderness Tourism Operator COVID-19 Operations Plan.

As of September 7, [fully vaccinated](#) foreign nationals may be authorized to travel to Nunavut provided that they meet specific [entry and testing requirements](#). Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.

Most Parks Canada places will be open and welcoming visitors with adjustments to access and services. Access to visitor facilities and services may be limited. Please consult the Parks Canada website for an updated list of specific Parks Canada locations with special instructions: <https://www.pc.gc.ca/en/voyage-travel/securite-safety/covid-19-info#locations>

Most provinces and territories have implemented a framework to guide re-opening strategies catered to their individual circumstances. Since each province and territory is starting from a different baseline to implement the reopening of their local economy, the phases and stages are not congruent across jurisdictions. The table below outlines the current status of restrictions on tourism-related sectors as of September 29, 2021. Unless noted, persons must gather and business must operate with sufficient social distancing measures in place. Many destinations require non-medical masks to be worn and all visitors should plan on having masks ready if needed.

## Tourism Related Measures

	Current Phase/Stage	Hotels & Accommodation	Restaurants & Dining	Activities & Attractions	Large Gatherings/ Conferences
British Columbia 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24	BC is in <a href="#">Step 3</a> of its 4-step <a href="#">Restart Plan</a> .				<b>Eastern Fraser Health region</b> (Chilliwack, Abbotsford, Agassiz, Harrison, Mission, Hope and Boston Bar): As of September 28, indoor personal gatherings may have maximum 5 guests or 1 additional household unless all attendees aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated. Outdoor personal gatherings may have maximum 10 people unless all attendees aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated.  Organized gatherings and events are not permitted unless all participants aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated.
	Masks are mandatory throughout British Columbia in indoor public spaces for anyone aged 12 and older.  <b>Eastern Fraser Health region</b> (Chilliwack, Abbotsford, Agassiz, Harrison, Mission, Hope and Boston Bar): As of September 28, proof of full vaccination is required to access some events, services and businesses for anyone aged 12 and older.  <b>Rest of province:</b> Proof of vaccination is required to access some events, services and businesses. As of September 13, anyone aged 12 and older must be partially vaccinated (1 dose). As of October 24, anyone aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated.  Events, businesses and services will ask to see proof of vaccination and valid government ID.	<b>Eastern Fraser Health region</b> (Chilliwack, Abbotsford, Agassiz, Harrison, Mission, Hope and Boston Bar): As of September 28, indoor personal gatherings at vacation rentals are limited to 5 people plus the occupants aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated. Outdoor personal gatherings at vacation rentals are limited to 10 people plus the occupants aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated.  <b>Interior Health region:</b> Gatherings at vacation rentals (e.g. houseboats, Airbnbs) are limited to 5 people plus the occupants.  <b>Rest of province:</b> Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.	<b>Eastern Fraser Health region</b> (Chilliwack, Abbotsford, Agassiz, Harrison, Mission, Hope and Boston Bar): As of September 28, proof of full vaccination for anyone aged 12 and older is required to access all restaurants, cafes, pubs, breweries and nightclubs.  <b>Rest of province:</b> Proof of vaccination is required to access all restaurants, cafes, pubs, breweries and nightclubs. As of September 13, anyone aged 12 and older must be partially vaccinated (1 dose). As of October 24, anyone aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated.	<b>Eastern Fraser Health region</b> (Chilliwack, Abbotsford, Agassiz, Harrison, Mission, Hope and Boston Bar): As of September 28, proof of full vaccination for anyone aged 12 and older is required to attend casinos, concerts, movie theatres, performances and sporting events.  <b>Rest of province:</b> Proof of vaccination is required to attend casinos, concerts, movie theatres, performances and sporting events. As of September 13, anyone aged 12 and older must be partially vaccinated (1 dose). As of October 24, anyone aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated.  Businesses are in transition from a COVID-19 Safety Plan to a communicable disease plan. Some safety measures will remain, like physical barriers. Casinos are open at reduced capacity. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.  Most parks, beaches and outdoor spaces are open.  Free day-use passes are required to visit Garibaldi, Golden Ears, Joffre Lakes, Mount Robson and Stawamus Chief provincial parks. Provincial park campground reservations open two months in advance at the time of booking. Group camping sites have returned to normal occupancy levels.	<b>Northern Health region:</b> As of September 7, indoor personal gatherings may have maximum 5 guests or 1 additional household. Outdoor personal gatherings may have maximum 50 people.  Proof of vaccination is required to attend many organized gatherings. Indoor organized gatherings can have maximum 50 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater. Outdoor organized gatherings can have 5,000 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater. All indoor events and outdoor events with more than 200 people should have a safety plan in place.  <b>Interior Health region:</b> Indoor personal gatherings may have maximum 5 guests or 1 additional household. Outdoor personal gatherings may have maximum 50 people.  Proof of vaccination is required to attend many organized gatherings. As of September 13, with proof of full vaccination (2 doses), indoor public gatherings can have maximum 50 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater. Outdoor organized gatherings can have 5,000 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater.  From September 13 to October 23, with proof of partial vaccination (1 dose), indoor public gatherings can have maximum 50 people and outdoor public gatherings can have maximum 100 people.  <b>Rest of province:</b> All public health measures have been lifted for indoor and outdoor personal gatherings.  Proof of vaccination is required to attend many organized gatherings. Indoor organized gatherings can have maximum 50 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater. Outdoor organized gatherings can have 5,000 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater.

	Current Phase/Stage	Hotels & Accommodation	Restaurants & Dining	Activities & Attractions	Large Gatherings/ Conferences
<b>Alberta</b> <sup>25</sup>	<p>Proof of vaccination, a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours or a medical exemption will be required to access non-essential businesses and events that implement the <a href="#">Restriction Exemption Program</a>. As of September 20, anyone aged 12 and older must show proof of one dose taken at least 2 weeks earlier. As of October 26, anyone aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated. Businesses that do not implement this program have <a href="#">additional restrictions</a>.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory in all indoor public spaces and on public transit.</p>	Hotels, motels, hunting and fishing lodges can resume regular operations.	<p><b>As of September 20:</b></p> <p>All licenced establishments, including restaurants, bars and nightclubs, that implement the <a href="#">Restriction Exemption Program</a> can resume regular operations. To access these establishments: As of September 20 anyone aged 12 and older must show proof of one dose taken at least 2 weeks earlier, or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours or a medical exemption. As of October 26, anyone aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated.</p> <p>Indoor dining will be closed at all licenced establishments that <b>do not</b> implement the <a href="#">Restriction Exemption Program</a>. Outdoor dining will be permitted for 1 household with up to 6 people per table (or 2 close contacts for those living alone). Liquor sales must end at 10pm and consumption by 11pm.</p>	<p><b>As of September 20:</b></p> <p>All retail businesses, plus entertainment businesses and entities, including casinos, cinemas, theatres, museums and galleries, that implement the <a href="#">Restriction Exemption Program</a> can resume regular operations. To access these businesses and entities: As of September 20 anyone aged 12 and older must show proof of one dose taken at least 2 weeks earlier, or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours or a medical exemption. As of October 26, anyone aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated.</p> <p>All retail businesses, plus entertainment businesses and entities that <b>do not</b> implement the <a href="#">Restriction Exemption Program</a> are restricted to 1/3 maximum capacity. A group must be part of the same household (or 2 close contacts for those living alone). Masks and 2-metre physical distancing is required.</p>	<p><b>As of September 16:</b></p> <p><b>Fully vaccinated people:</b> Indoor private social gatherings are limited to a single household plus 1 other household to maximum 10 fully vaccinated people aged 12 and older. There are no restrictions on children under 12.</p> <p><b>Unvaccinated people:</b> Indoor social gatherings are not permitted for people aged 12 and older who are unvaccinated.</p> <p><b>Outdoor social gatherings:</b> Outdoor private gatherings can have maximum 200 people with 2 metres physical distancing at all times.</p> <p><b>Outdoor public gatherings:</b> Outdoor events and venues have no capacity restrictions but people must maintain 2 metres physical distancing from people outside of their household (or 2 close contacts for those living alone).</p>
<b>Saskatchewan</b> <sup>26</sup>	<p>Saskatchewan is in <a href="#">Step 3</a> of the Re-Opening Roadmap.</p> <p>As of October 1, proof of <a href="#">full vaccination</a> is required for people aged 12 and older to access some businesses and event venues. See the list <a href="#">here</a>.</p> <p>As of September 17, masks are mandatory throughout Saskatchewan in indoor public spaces.</p>	Accommodations can resume regular operations.	<p>As of October 1, proof of <a href="#">full vaccination</a> is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor dining at restaurants, bars, nightclubs and other licenced establishments.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination will not be required for food establishments that primarily offer fast food, takeout and delivery.</p>	<p>As of October 1, proof of <a href="#">full vaccination</a> is required for people aged 12 and older to access event and entertainment venues, including casinos, movie theatres, concert and live-music venues, museums, and indoor facilities hosting ticketed sporting events.</p>	<p>As of October 1, proof of <a href="#">full vaccination</a> is required for people aged 12 and older to access some event venues that bring groups of people together, including conference centres.</p> <p>There are no limits on gatherings at private residences.</p>
<b>Manitoba</b> <sup>27, 28</sup>	<p>All regions in Manitoba are in the <a href="#">yellow (caution)</a> response level.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout Manitoba in indoor public spaces and on public transit for anyone aged 5 and older.</p>	Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.	<p>As of September 3, people aged 12 and older must show proof of vaccination for indoor and outdoor dining at all restaurants, bars and other licenced establishments.</p> <p>As of September 7, proof of vaccination is required for dine-in at food courts.</p>	<p>All retail operations can resume regular operations.</p> <p>As of September 3, people aged 12 and older must show proof of vaccination to attend movie theatres, casinos, recreational facilities, indoor and outdoor ticketed sporting events, performing arts events and concerts. Children aged 11 and under will be able to attend events and activities with a fully immunized adult.</p> <p>As of September 7, proof of vaccination is also required to attend museums and galleries.</p>	<p>There are no limits on indoor and outdoor gatherings at private residences.</p> <p>Public indoor gatherings can have up to 50 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater.</p> <p>As of September 7, public outdoor gatherings (e.g. fairs, festivals and community events) can have maximum 500 people unless higher attendance is approved by public health.</p>

	Current Phase/Stage	Hotels & Accommodation	Restaurants & Dining	Activities & Attractions	Large Gatherings/ Conferences
<b>Ontario</b> 29, 30, 31	<p>Ontario is in <a href="#">Step 3</a> of the <a href="#">Roadmap to Reopen</a>.</p> <p>As of September 22, proof of full vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) plus proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings, with a focus on indoor settings. Find additional details <a href="#">here</a>.</p>	<p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place. Indoor recreational facilities that are part of the operations can open with restrictions.</p> <p>Overnight camping at campgrounds and campsites, including in Ontario Parks, can operate.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p>	<p>As of September 22, proof of full vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) plus proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor dining at restaurants and bars, other food and drink establishments and nightclubs without dance facilities. It is also required for both indoor and outdoor areas of food or drink establishments with dance facilities, including nightclubs and restaurants, clubs and other similar establishments.</p> <p>Indoor and outdoor dining is permitted at restaurants, bars and other food or drink establishments with no limits to the number of patrons per table, and with physical distancing measures in place.</p> <p>Nightclubs can open to 25% capacity or 250 people, whichever is less, and with distancing measures in place.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p>	<p>As of September 22, proof of full vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) plus proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor sporting events, racing venues, sports/ fitness/ recreational facilities, casinos, concerts, cinemas and theatres, as well as select outdoor venues with a usual capacity of 20,000+ people.</p> <p>Retail business can operate with physical distancing measures in place.</p> <p>Amusement parks and waterparks can operate to maximum 75% capacity outdoors and maximum 50% capacity indoors, with other restrictions.</p> <p>Outdoor seated performing arts venues (including live music) and outdoor cinemas can operate to maximum 75% capacity or 30,000 people, whichever is less, and other restrictions. For outdoor unseated events, spectators permitted at a maximum capacity of 75% or 15,000 people, whichever is less, and other restrictions.</p> <p>Drive-in or drive-through venues can operate with restrictions.</p> <p>Indoor seated concert venues, theatres and cinemas can operate to maximum 50% capacity or 10,000 people, whichever is less, and other restrictions.</p> <p>Casinos, bingo halls and gaming establishments can operate to maximum 50% capacity, with other restrictions.</p> <p>Museums, galleries, aquariums, zoos, science centres, landmarks, historic sites, botanical gardens and similar attractions can operate to maximum 75% capacity outdoors and 50% capacity indoors, with other restrictions.</p> <p>Tour and guide services can operate with distancing measures in place. Boat tours can operate up to a maximum 50% capacity, with physical distancing measures in place.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p>	<p>As of September 22, proof of full vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) plus proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to attend indoor meeting and event spaces, such as banquet halls and conference/convention centres. Outdoor venues with a usual capacity of 20,000+ people will also require proof of full vaccination.</p> <p>Indoor social and organized gatherings can have up to 25 people. Outdoor social and organized gatherings can have up to 100 people.</p> <p>Indoor meeting and event spaces are allowed to maximum 50% capacity or 10,000 people, whichever is less, with physical distancing and other measures in place.</p> <p>Outdoor meeting and unseated events are allowed to maximum 75% capacity or 15,000 people, whichever is less. Outdoor events with fixed seating are allowed to maximum 75% capacity or 30,000 people, whichever is less.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p>
<b>Quebec</b> 32, 33	<p>All regions are in <a href="#">Level 1 – Vigilance (green)</a> of Quebec's <a href="#">regional alert system</a>.</p> <p>As of September 1, a <a href="#">vaccine passport</a> is required by Quebec residents aged 13 and older to access many events, services and businesses. <a href="#">See the full list here</a>. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p>	<p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p>	<p>As of September 1, Quebec residents aged 13 and older must show their vaccine passport to dine or drink (indoors and outdoors) at all restaurants, bars, breweries and taverns. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p> <p>Restaurant indoor dining can have up to 10 people or 3 private residences per table. Outdoor dining can have up to 20 people per table.</p> <p>Bars, breweries, taverns and casinos can open to maximum 50% capacity; alcohol sales must cease at 1am and establishments must close by 2am. Indoor dining can have up to 10 people or 3 private residences per table. Outdoor patios can have up to 20 people per table.</p> <p>All establishments are required to capture the contact information of patrons.</p>	<p>As of September 1, Quebec residents aged 13 and older must show their vaccine passport to access many activities and attractions, including museums, zoos, aquariums, casinos and cinemas. <a href="#">See the full list here</a>. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p> <p>There are no capacity restrictions for retail stores. Most other businesses can operate with distancing measures in place. Cinemas can open up to maximum 500 people per room.</p>	<p>As of September 1, Quebec residents aged 13 and older must show their vaccine passport to access meetings, conventions, festivals and other events. <a href="#">See the full list here</a>. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p> <p>Private indoor gatherings can have up to 10 people from different households or all occupants of 3 households. Private outdoor gatherings can have up to 20 people from different households or all occupants of 3 households. People who have received two doses of vaccine can gather in private homes without distancing measures or masks.</p> <p>Organized activities in indoor public settings can have up to 25 people with physical distancing in place. Organized activities in outdoor public settings can have up to 50 people.</p> <p>Meetings, conventions, shows and exhibitions can have a maximum of 250 seated participants.</p> <p>Indoor auditoriums and stadiums with assigned seats can have a maximum audience of 7,500 people. Outdoor auditoriums and stadiums with assigned seats can have a maximum audience of 15,000 people.</p>

	Current Phase/Stage	Hotels & Accommodation	Restaurants & Dining	Activities & Attractions	Large Gatherings/ Conferences
<b>New Brunswick</b> 34	<p>New Brunswick is in <a href="#">Phase 3</a> of its 3-phase provincial reopening plan, Path to Green.</p> <p>As of September 22, proof of full vaccination along with government-issued ID is required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings. See the full list <a href="#">here</a>.</p>	<p>Accommodations can resume regular operations.</p>	<p>As of September 22, proof of full vaccination along with government-issued ID is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor and outdoor dining at restaurants and bars, other food and drink establishments and nightclubs.</p>	<p>As of September 22, proof of full vaccination along with government-issued ID is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor performing arts and sports events, festivals, recreational facilities, casinos, concerts, cinemas and theatres. See the full list <a href="#">here</a>.</p>	<p>As of September 22, proof of full vaccination along with government-issued photo ID is required for people aged 12 and older to attend indoor organized gatherings, such as banquet halls and conference/convention centres. See the full list <a href="#">here</a>.</p> <p>Public health measures are lifted for indoor and outdoor private gatherings and public outdoor gatherings.</p>
<b>Nova Scotia</b> 35, 36	<p>Nova Scotia is in <a href="#">Phase 4</a> of its <a href="#">reopening plan</a>.</p> <p>As of October 4, Nova Scotia enters <a href="#">Phase 5</a> of its <a href="#">reopening plan</a>. At this time, proof of <a href="#">full vaccination</a> is required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings. See the full list <a href="#">here</a>.</p> <p>Masks remain mandatory throughout Nova Scotia in indoor public spaces and on public transit for anyone aged 5 and older.</p>	<p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> <p>Both provincial and private campgrounds may open.</p> <p>While accommodations are not subject to proof of full vaccination, some businesses may introduce their own vaccination requirements for guests.</p>	<p>Restaurants and licenced establishments can open for indoor and outdoor seated service to a maximum 25 people per table.</p> <p>As of October 4, proof of <a href="#">full vaccination</a> is required for people aged 12 and older to access full-service restaurants, food establishments and licenced establishments, both indoors and outdoors.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination will not be required for take-out and drive-through.</p>	<p>Retail businesses, museums, and recreation and leisure facilities can operate at full capacity.</p> <p>Parks, beaches and outdoor spaces are open.</p> <p>As of October 4, proof of <a href="#">full vaccination</a> is required for people aged 12 and older to participate in most events and activities that bring groups of people together, including cinemas, theatres and sports stadiums; bus, boat, and walking tours; and museums and art galleries. See the full list <a href="#">here</a>.</p> <p>Retail businesses, museums, and recreation and leisure facilities can operate at full capacity. Proof of vaccination will not be required for retail stores.</p> <p>Note that some businesses not subject to proof of full vaccination may introduce their own vaccination requirements for customers.</p>	<p>Informal social gatherings can have up to 25 people indoors and 50 people outdoors. Formal gatherings (e.g., festivals, events and meetings) when hosted by a recognized business can have maximum 50% capacity up to 150 people indoors and up to 250 people outdoors with physical distancing in place. Approved large venues can have multiple groups of 150 indoors or 250 outdoors.</p> <p><b>As of October 4:</b></p> <p>Physical distancing and gathering limits are lifted for formal gatherings hosted by a recognized business. Proof of <a href="#">full vaccination</a> will be required for people aged 12 and older to participate in most indoor and outdoor public events and activities that bring groups of people together, including festivals, special events, concerts and conferences hosted by a recognized business or organization. See the full list <a href="#">here</a>.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination will not be required for business meetings/activities where the general public is not present, or for outdoor events held in public spaces with no specific entry point, such as street festivals.</p> <p>Informal social gathering limits remain in place: up to 25 people indoors and 50 people outdoors.</p>
<b>Prince Edward Island</b> 37, 38	<p>Prince Edward Island is in <a href="#">Step 4</a> of its 5-step provincial reopening plan, <a href="#">Moving Forward 2021</a>.</p> <p>As of October 5, PEI's Vax Pass policy is in effect. People aged 12 and older must show proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) along with photo ID to access certain businesses and settings. See a list <a href="#">here</a>.</p>	<p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p>	<p>Dine-in can open at restaurants and bars with sufficient distancing measures.</p> <p>As of October 5, proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) is required for people aged 12 and older to access dine-in service at restaurants and licenced establishments, both indoors and outdoors.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination will not be required for take-out and drive-through.</p>	<p>Retail stores, museums and galleries can operate with sufficient distancing measures; movie theatres are limited to 50 people; 3 additional groups of 50 are permitted with an approved operational plan.</p> <p>As of October 5, proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) is required for people aged 12 and older to participate in some events and activities, including concerts, cinemas, theatres, casinos, sporting events and entertainment facilities. See a list <a href="#">here</a>.</p>	<p>Personal gatherings can have up to 50 people indoors or outdoors. Organized gatherings can have up to 100 people indoors and up to 200 people outdoors with physical distancing between groups of close contacts. Multiple gatherings are permitted with a pre-approved operational plan, organized in cohorts of 100 people indoors or 200 people outdoors.</p> <p>As of October 5, proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) is required for people aged 12 and older to attend organized gatherings, including conferences and trade fairs. See a list <a href="#">here</a>.</p>

	Current Phase/Stage	Hotels & Accommodation	Restaurants & Dining	Activities & Attractions	Large Gatherings/ Conferences
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b> <sup>39, 40</sup>	<p>As of September 25, Baie Verte Peninsula, Boyd's Cove and New World Island are at <a href="#">Alert Level 3</a>. The rest of Newfoundland &amp; Labrador is at <a href="#">Alert Level 2</a>.</p> <p>Newfoundland and Labrador is in <a href="#">Step 2</a> of its 3-step provincial reopening plan, <a href="#">Together. Again</a>.</p> <p>As of September 18, <a href="#">masks are mandatory</a> in indoor public spaces and on public transit throughout Newfoundland and Labrador for anyone aged 5 and older.</p>	<p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> <p>Campsites are permitted to open for day use and overnight use subject to the <a href="#">Guidelines for Campgrounds General Restrictions</a>.</p>	<p><b>Baie Verte Peninsula, Boyd's Cove and New World Island:</b></p> <p>Restaurants can open at 50% capacity as long as physical distancing can be maintained; bars and lounges are closed.</p> <p><b>All other regions:</b></p> <p>All restaurants and licenced establishments can resume regular operations with the exception of self-serve buffets (still prohibited) as long as physical distancing can be maintained.</p>	<p><b>Baie Verte Peninsula, Boyd's Cove and New World Island:</b></p> <p>Retail stores are open at reduced capacity with distancing measures in place. Cinemas and performance spaces are closed; recreation facilities and arenas are limited to maximum 20 people per room or ice surface.</p> <p><b>All other regions:</b></p> <p>Retail stores may operate with distancing measures in place. Cinemas, performance spaces and arenas can open to maximum 500 people indoors and outdoors with physical distancing.</p>	<p><b>Baie Verte Peninsula, Boyd's Cove and New World Island:</b></p> <p>Informal gatherings are limited to a household bubble plus 10 close and consistent contacts (Tight 10).</p> <p><b>All other regions:</b></p> <p>Informal private indoor gatherings can have the number of people who can fit into the space with physical distancing.</p> <p>Formal gatherings of maximum 500 people indoors or outdoors are permitted with physical distancing.</p> <p>Large indoor and outdoor venues with a capacity of 500 people or more, including theatres and performing arts, entertainment and sports venues, can have separated cohorts with physical distancing.</p>
<b>Yukon</b> <sup>41</sup>	<p>Yukon is guided by <a href="#">Forging Ahead, The Yukon's Continuing Response to COVID-19</a>.</p> <p><a href="#">All public health orders are lifted</a>.</p> <p>While masking is not required in public spaces, the Chief Medical Officer of Health recommends wearing a mask in <a href="#">certain situations</a>. Some facilities and businesses may choose to maintain their own policies on health measures, including mask use.</p>	<p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p>	<p>All restaurants and licenced establishments can resume regular operations.</p>	<p>Most businesses and enterprises can resume regular operations. Most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility, tourism operator or Yukon Parks directly to confirm its status.</p>	<p>All public health measures are lifted for indoor and outdoor gatherings.</p>
<b>Northwest Territories</b> <sup>42, 43, 44, 45, 46</sup>	<p>Northwest Territories is in the Indoor Gatherings phase of its reopening plan, <a href="#">Emerging Wisely 2021: Step by Step Together</a>.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout the Northwest Territories in indoor public spaces.</p>	<p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p>	<p><b>As of September 24 in Yellowknife, N'Dilo and Dettah:</b></p> <p>Restaurants, bars and lounges can have maximum 10 people for indoor dining and 25 people for outdoor dining with physical distancing and exposure control plans in place. All previous exemptions for restaurants and bars will no longer apply.</p> <p><b>As of September 11 in Whati and Behchoko:</b></p> <p>Dining establishments are limited to takeout only.</p> <p><b>Rest of NWT:</b></p> <p>Restaurants, bars and lounges can operate at maximum capacity or 200 people.</p>	<p><b>As of September 24 in Yellowknife, N'Dilo and Dettah:</b></p> <p>Non-essential businesses can have maximum 10 people indoors and maximum 25 people outdoors with physical distancing and exposure control plans in place. All previous exemptions for businesses and organizations will no longer apply.</p> <p><b>As of September 11 in Whati and Behchoko:</b></p> <p>Essential businesses and facilities may remain open with maximum 10 people permitted indoors. Non-essential businesses are closed.</p> <p><b>Rest of NWT:</b></p> <p>Businesses and enterprises are permitted to operate with adherence to health measures and following sectoral guidelines.</p> <p>Most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.</p>	<p><b>As of September 24 in Yellowknife, N'Dilo and Dettah:</b></p> <p>Gatherings in homes can have a household plus 5 people with no more than 10 people total. Indoor public gatherings can have maximum 10 people with physical distancing. Outdoor public gatherings can have maximum 25 people with physical distancing.</p> <p><b>As of September 11 in Whati and Behchoko:</b></p> <p>All indoor and outdoor gatherings are prohibited with persons outside of a household.</p> <p><b>Rest of NWT:</b></p> <p>Most indoor and outdoor gatherings, both private and public, and including business gatherings like tradeshows and conferences, can have up to 200 people.</p>



Current Phase/Stage	Hotels & Accommodation	Restaurants & Dining	Activities & Attractions	Large Gatherings/ Conferences	
<p><b>Nunavut</b> 47, 48, 49, 50, 51</p>	<p>Nunavut is guided by <a href="#">Nunavut's Path: Living with COVID-19</a>, an approach that supports the territory in its long-term response to COVID-19.</p> <p>As of September 20, <a href="#">masks are mandatory</a> across Nunavut.</p>	<p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p>	<p><b>As of September 29 in Coral Harbour:</b> Restaurants and other licenced establishments are restricted to takeout only.</p> <p><b>As of September 20 in Kinngait:</b> Restaurants and other licenced establishments can have maximum 25% capacity.</p> <p><b>Rest of Nunavut:</b> Restaurants and other licenced establishments can have maximum 75% capacity.</p>	<p><b>As of September 29 in Coral Harbour:</b> Businesses can open with sufficient physical distancing. Businesses that cannot maintain physical distancing can have maximum 10 customers. Theatres, galleries, museums and arenas can have maximum 25% capacity or 25 people, whichever is less. No group tours are allowed. All municipal and territorial parks remain open, but buildings are closed.</p> <p><b>As of September 20 in Kinngait:</b> Businesses can open with sufficient physical distancing. Businesses that cannot maintain physical distancing can have maximum 10 customers. Theatres, galleries and museums can have maximum 50% capacity or 25 people, whichever is less. No group tours are allowed. All municipal and territorial parks remain open, but buildings are closed. Arenas can have maximum 50% capacity or 50 people, whichever is less.</p> <p><b>Rest of Nunavut:</b> Businesses can open with sufficient physical distancing. Businesses that cannot maintain physical distancing can have maximum 10 customers. Galleries and museums can have maximum 50% capacity or 25 people, whichever is less. Group tours can have up to 10 people and masks are mandatory. Theatres can have maximum 75% capacity or 100 people, whichever is less. All municipal and territorial parks can open. Arenas can have maximum 50% capacity or 50 people, whichever is less.</p>	<p><b>As of September 29 in Coral Harbour:</b> Gatherings in homes are limited to a household plus 5 people. Outdoor gatherings are limited to 25 people. Indoor public gatherings can have maximum 25% capacity or 25 people, whichever is less.</p> <p><b>As of September 20 in Kinngait:</b> Gatherings in homes are limited to a household plus 10 people. Outdoor gatherings are limited to 50 people. Indoor public gatherings can have maximum 50% capacity or 25 people, whichever is less.</p> <p><b>Rest of Nunavut:</b> Gatherings in homes are limited to a household plus 15 people. There are no restrictions on outdoor gatherings. Indoor public gatherings can have maximum 50% capacity or 50 people, whichever is less. Indoor gatherings in community halls, conference spaces, and within government and Inuit organization facilities can have maximum 75% capacity or 100 people.</p>

## 2. METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

**I. Travel-Related Measures:** In conjunction with provincial and territorial partners, Destination Canada has sourced information directly from provincial and territorial government websites; additional insights are provided by provincial and territorial partners where relevant or where information from official sources is incomplete. The intention for this section is to provide the latest available information as of the date of the report. Given the evolving nature of these measures and phased opening strategies, readers are encouraged to seek information from official government sources for the most current information.

### Sources:

- <sup>1</sup> Government of British Columbia, Province-wide restrictions, September 2, 2021  
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/info/restrictions>
- <sup>2</sup> Government of British Columbia, Travel and COVID-19, August 12, 2021  
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/travel/current>
- <sup>3</sup> Government of Manitoba, State of Emergency and Public Health Orders, September 24, 2021  
<https://manitoba.ca/covid19/restartmb/prs/orders/index.html>
- <sup>4</sup> Government of Manitoba, Order Under the Public Health Act, June 10, 2021  
[https://www.gov.mb.ca/asset\\_library/en/proactive/20212022/orders-soe-northern-travel-06102021.pdf](https://www.gov.mb.ca/asset_library/en/proactive/20212022/orders-soe-northern-travel-06102021.pdf)
- <sup>5</sup> Government of New Brunswick, Travel Registration Program, September 29, 2021  
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/travel.html>
- <sup>6</sup> Government of Nova Scotia, Coronavirus (COVID-19): restrictions and guidance, September 29, 2021  
<https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/restrictions-and-guidance/>
- <sup>7</sup> Government of Nova Scotia, Coronavirus (COVID-19): travel, September 29, 2021  
<https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/travel/>
- <sup>8</sup> Government of Nova Scotia, Phase 5 starting with cautious approach, September 29, 2021  
<https://novascotia.ca/news/release/?id=20210929005>
- <sup>9</sup> Government of Prince Edward Island, Information for visitors to Prince Edward Island and Island residents returning home, September 29, 2021  
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/topic/travel>
- <sup>10</sup> Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Travel Restrictions, September 29, 2021  
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/travel/travel-restrictions/>
- <sup>11</sup> CBC News, As COVID-19 cases continue to rise, N.L. makes changes to travel restrictions, suspends Atlantic bubble, September 28, 2021  
<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/covid-nl-sept-28-2021-1.6192071>
- <sup>12</sup> Government of Yukon, Travel to Yukon communities guidelines: COVID-19, September 29, 2021  
<https://yukon.ca/en/health-and-wellness/covid-19-information/borders-and-travel-covid-19/travel-within-yukon-communities>
- <sup>13</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Travel Requirements, August 30, 2021  
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/services/travel-isolation/travel-requirements>
- <sup>14</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Borders and airports, September 8, 2021  
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/services/travel-isolation/borders-and-airports>
- <sup>15</sup> Government of Nunavut, Travel and Isolation, September 29, 2021  
<https://gov.nu.ca/health/information/travel-and-isolation>
- <sup>16</sup> Government of Nunavut, Nunavut suspends Common Travel Area with Churchill, September 17, 2021  
<https://www.gov.nu.ca/health/news/nunavut-suspends-common-travel-area-churchill>
- <sup>17</sup> Government of Nunavut, Confirmed COVID-19 case in Coral Harbour, September 29, 2021  
<https://www.gov.nu.ca/health/news/confirmed-covid-19-case-coral-harbour>
- <sup>18</sup> Government of British Columbia, Province-wide restrictions, September 2, 2021  
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/info/restrictions>
- <sup>19</sup> Government of British Columbia, Interior Health: Provincial and regional restrictions, September 15, 2021  
<https://news.interiorhealth.ca/news/provincial-and-regional-restrictions/>
- <sup>20</sup> Government of British Columbia, Northern Health: New health measures introduced for Northern Health region, September 2, 2021  
<https://stories.northernhealth.ca/news/new-health-measures-introduced-northern-health-region>
- <sup>21</sup> Government of British Columbia, Fraser Health: Gatherings and Events Information, Fraser East, September 28, 2021  
<https://www.fraserhealth.ca/-/media/Project/FraserHealth/FraserHealth/Health-Professionals/MHO-updates/FHA-Regional-Measures-Order--Fraser-East--Sept-28-2021.pdf?rev=5f50f48b2990469e965865f78000b67e>
- <sup>22</sup> Government of British Columbia, BC's Restart: A plan to bring us back together, August 24, 2021  
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/info/restart#step-three>
- <sup>23</sup> Government of British Columbia, Proof of vaccination, September 29, 2021  
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/vaccinecard.html>
- <sup>24</sup> BC Parks, Reservation Information, September 29, 2021  
<https://bcparks.ca/reserve/>
- <sup>25</sup> Government of Alberta, COVID-19 public health actions, September 29, 2021  
<https://www.alberta.ca/covid-19-public-health-actions.aspx>
- <sup>26</sup> Government of Saskatchewan, Public Health Measures, September 29, 2021  
<https://www.saskatchewan.ca/government/health-care-administration-and-provider-resources/treatment-procedures-and-guidelines/emerging-public-health-issues/2019-novel-coronavirus/public-health-measures>
- <sup>27</sup> Government of Manitoba, #RESTARTMB Pandemic Response System, September 29, 2021  
<https://manitoba.ca/covid19/restartmb/prs/index.html#provinciallevel>
- <sup>28</sup> Government of Manitoba, Backgrounder, Changes to Public Health Orders, September 3, 2021  
[https://news.gov.mb.ca/asset\\_library/en/newslinks/2021/09/BKG-Public\\_Health\\_Orders-HSC.pdf](https://news.gov.mb.ca/asset_library/en/newslinks/2021/09/BKG-Public_Health_Orders-HSC.pdf)
- <sup>29</sup> Government of Ontario, COVID-19 public health measures and advice, September 29, 2021  
<https://covid-19.ontario.ca/public-health-measures>
- <sup>30</sup> Government of Ontario, Using your Vaccination Receipt: Frequently Asked Questions, September 14, 2021  
<https://news.ontario.ca/en/backgrounder/1000806/using-your-vaccination-receipt-frequently-asked-questions>
- <sup>31</sup> Government of Ontario, Ontario Regulation 520/21, July 9, 2021  
<https://www.ontario.ca/laws/regulation/r21520>
- <sup>32</sup> Government of Quebec, Level 1–Vigilance (green), September 22, 2021  
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/progressive-regional-alert-and-intervention-system/level-1-vigilance-green>
- <sup>33</sup> Government of Quebec, COVID-19 vaccination passport, September 24, 2021  
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/progress-of-the-covid-19-vaccination/covid-19-vaccination-passport>
- <sup>34</sup> Government of New Brunswick, Proof of Covid-19 Vaccination, September 29, 2021  
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/nb-vaccine/Proof-of-Vaccination.html>
- <sup>35</sup> Government of Nova Scotia, Reopening plan, September 29, 2021  
<https://novascotia.ca/reopening-plan/>
- <sup>36</sup> Government of Nova Scotia, Phase 5 starting with cautious approach, September 29, 2021  
<https://novascotia.ca/news/release/?id=20210929005>
- <sup>37</sup> Government of Prince Edward Island, Moving Forward in 2021, September 8, 2021  
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/moving-forward-in-2021>

- <sup>38</sup> CBC News, Where you will — and won't — need to show proof of vaccination on P.E.I., September 29, 2021  
<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/pei-vax-pass-policy-proof-1.6194108>
- <sup>39</sup> Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Public Health Orders, September 29, 2021  
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/alert-system/public-health-orders/>
- <sup>40</sup> Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Together. Again., September 29, 2021  
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/alert-levels/together-again/>
- <sup>41</sup> Government of Yukon, Forging Ahead, The Yukon's Continuing Response to COVID-19, August 20, 2021  
<https://yukon.ca/sites/yukon.ca/files/eco/eco-forging-ahead-infographic-august-20-2021.pdf>
- <sup>42</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Emerging Wisely 2021, September 29, 2021  
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/emerging-wisely-2021>
- <sup>43</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order – COVID-19 mandatory face mask requirements, August 26, 2021  
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public-health-order-face-mask-2021-08-26.pdf>
- <sup>44</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order – Behchoko Temporary COVID-19 Restrictions, September 9, 2021  
[https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public\\_health\\_order\\_-\\_behchoko\\_temporary\\_covid-19\\_restrictions.pdf](https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public_health_order_-_behchoko_temporary_covid-19_restrictions.pdf)
- <sup>45</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order – Whati Temporary COVID-19 Restrictions, September 11, 2021  
[https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public\\_health\\_order\\_-\\_whati\\_temporary\\_covid-19\\_restrictions\\_effective\\_september\\_11\\_2021\\_1.pdf](https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public_health_order_-_whati_temporary_covid-19_restrictions_effective_september_11_2021_1.pdf)
- <sup>46</sup> Government of Northwest Territories, Containment and Gathering Public Health Orders Extended, September 22, 2021  
<https://www.hss.gov.nt.ca/en/newsroom/containment-and-gathering-public-health-orders-extended>
- <sup>47</sup> Government of Nunavut, Nunavut's Path, September 29, 2021  
<https://www.gov.nu.ca/health/information/nunavuts-path>
- <sup>48</sup> Government of Nunavut, Nunavut's Path: Living with COVID-19, September 29, 2021  
[https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/nunavuts\\_path\\_living\\_with\\_covid-19\\_-\\_eng.pdf](https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/nunavuts_path_living_with_covid-19_-_eng.pdf)
- <sup>49</sup> Government of Nunavut, Nunavut, July 30, 2021  
[https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/public\\_health\\_measures\\_for\\_nunavut\\_july\\_30\\_eng.pdf](https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/public_health_measures_for_nunavut_july_30_eng.pdf)
- <sup>50</sup> Government of Nunavut, Kinngait, September 20, 2021  
[https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/public\\_health\\_measures\\_for\\_kinngait\\_sept\\_20\\_eng.pdf](https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/public_health_measures_for_kinngait_sept_20_eng.pdf)
- <sup>51</sup> Government of Nunavut, Coral Harbour, September 29, 2021  
[https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/public\\_health\\_measures\\_for\\_coral\\_harbour\\_sept\\_29\\_eng.pdf](https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/public_health_measures_for_coral_harbour_sept_29_eng.pdf)